

**ANDES CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 11-1  
OF CHARLES MIX COUNTY**

**AUDIT REPORT**

FISCAL YEAR JULY 1, 2022, TO JUNE 30, 2023

*Schoenfish & Co., Inc.*

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

P.O. Box 247

105 EAST MAIN, PARKSTON, SOUTH DAKOTA 57366

ANDES CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 11-1

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ANDES CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 11-1  
SCHOOL DISTRICT OFFICIALS  
JUNE 30, 2023

BOARD MEMBERS:

Debra Houseman – President  
Mike Dangel – Vice-President  
William Bennett  
Kristin Dvorak  
Nicole Gray  
Josh Kaczor  
Leah Loeffler

SUPERINTENDENT:

Dr. Cheryl Thaler

BUSINESS MANAGER:

Susan Johnson

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P.O. Box 247

105 EAST MAIN, PARKSTON, SOUTH DAKOTA 57366

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS  
Phone: 605-928-7241  
FAX No.: 605-928-6241  
P.O. Box 247  
105 EAST MAIN, PARKSTON, SOUTH DAKOTA 57366

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER  
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS  
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

School Board  
Andes Central School District No. 11-1  
Charles Mix County, South Dakota

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Andes Central School District No. 11-1, South Dakota (School District), as of June 30, 2023 and for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated September 3, 2024.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the School District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. We did identify certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying Schedule of Current Audit Findings and Questioned Costs as item 2023-001 to be a material weakness.

### Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### School District's Response to Findings

*Government Auditing Standards* requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the School District's response to the findings identified in our audit. The School District's response to the findings identified in our audit is described in the accompanying Schedule of Current Audit Findings and Questioned Costs. The School District's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

### Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose. As required by South Dakota Codified Law 4-11-11, this report is a matter of public record and its distribution is not limited.



Schoenfish & Co., Inc.  
Certified Public Accountants  
September 3, 2024

*Schoenfish & Co., Inc.*

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P.O. Box 247  
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CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS  
Phone: 605-928-7241  
FAX No.: 605-928-6241  
P.O. Box 247  
105 EAST MAIN, PARKSTON, SOUTH DAKOTA 57366

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR  
FEDERAL PROGRAM AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE  
REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

School Board  
Andes Central School District No. 11-1  
Charles Mix County, South Dakota

**Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

***Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We have audited the Andes Central School District No. 11-1, South Dakota (School District), compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. The School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying Schedule of Current Audit Findings and Questioned Costs.

In our opinion, the Andes Central School District No. 11-1 complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

***Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of *Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide legal determination of the School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

***Responsibilities of Management for Compliance***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to School District's federal programs.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect a material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the School District's compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

### ***Report on Internal Control Over Compliance***

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant

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deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

***Purpose of this Report***

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose. As required by South Dakota Codified Law 4-11-11, this report and our report on compliance for each major federal program are matters of public record and their distribution is not limited.



Schoenfish & Co., Inc.  
Certified Public Accountants  
September 3, 2024

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ANDES CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 11-1

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SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

PRIOR FEDERAL AUDIT FINDINGS:

The prior audit report contained no federal audit findings.

PRIOR OTHER AUDIT FINDINGS:

Finding Number 2022-001:

A material weakness was reported for a lack of segregation of duties for non-governmental revenue sources. This prior audit comment has not been corrected and is restated under current audit finding number 2023-001.

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SCHEDULE OF CURRENT AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTSSummary of the Independent Auditor's Results:Financial Statements

- a. An unmodified opinion was issued on the financial statements of the governmental activities, business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining information opinion units.
- b. A material weakness was disclosed by our audit of the financial statements for a lack of segregation of duties for revenue as discussed in finding number 2023-001.
- c. Our audit did not disclose noncompliance which was material to the financial statements.

Federal Awards

- a. An unmodified opinion was issued on compliance with the requirements applicable to major programs.
- b. Our audit did not disclose any audit findings that need to be disclosed in accordance with the 2 CFR 200.516(a).
- c. The federal awards tested as major programs were:
  1. Impact Aid ALN No. 84.041
- d. The dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B federal award programs was \$750,000.
- e. Andes Central School District No. 11-1 did not qualify as a low-risk entity.

CURRENT FEDERAL AUDIT FINDINGS:

There are no current federal audit findings to disclose.

CURRENT OTHER AUDIT FINDINGS:Internal Control – Related Findings – Material Weaknesses:Finding Number 2023-001:Condition:

A material weakness in internal controls was noted due to a lack of proper segregation of duties for revenues.

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SCHEDULE OF CURRENT AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
(Continued)Criteria:

Proper segregation of duties results in increased reliability of reported financial data and decreased potential for the loss of public assets through the separation of key accounting and physical control functions

The AICPA states that, "Segregation of Duties (SOD) is a basic building block of sustainable risk management and internal controls for a business. The principle of SOD is based on shared responsibilities of a key process that disperses the critical functions of that process to more than one person or department. Without this separation in key processes, fraud and error risks are far less manageable."

Cause of Condition:

A limited number of employees process all revenue transactions from beginning to end. They also receive money, issue receipts, record receipts, post receipts in the accounting records, prepare bank deposits, reconcile bank statements, and prepare financial statements. A lack of proper segregation of duties existed for the revenues resulting in decreased reliability of reported financial data and increased potential for the loss of public assets.

Potential Effect of Condition:

There is an increased likelihood that errors could occur and not be detected in a timely manner by employees in the ordinary course of performing their duties.

Identification as a Repeat Finding:

This is a repeat audit finding since fiscal year 1998.

Recommendation:

1. We recommend that the Andes Central School District officials be cognizant of this lack of segregation of duties for non-governmental revenues and attempt to provide compensating internal controls whenever, and wherever, possible and practical. In addition, we recommend that all necessary accounting records be established and properly maintained to provide some compensation for lack of proper segregation of duties.

CLOSING CONFERENCE

The audit was discussed with the superintendent, business manager, and the board president of Andes Central School District No. 11-1 on January 16, 2024.

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# ANDES CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT #11-1

1001 High Street – Lake Andes, SD 57356  
(605) 487-7671 · Fax (605) 487-7051

*Brad Peters, Superintendent*  
*Clint Nelson, Elementary Principal*  
*Darryl Deurmier, Network Manager*

*Susan Johnson, Business Manager*  
*Christopher Derry, Secondary Principal*  
*Michele Plecity, Curriculum Specialist*

## CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN

Finding Number 2023-001: Material weakness in internal controls due to a lack of segregation of duties.

### Views of Responsible Officials and Planned Corrective Action Plan:

The Andes Central School District 11-1 has considered the lack of segregation of duties. At this time, it is not cost effective for the District to hire the additional staff needed to achieve segregation of duties. Alternative procedures have been implemented to decrease the likelihood that the financial integrity of the District become adversely affected.

The school board will continue to monitor the necessity to have segregation of duties to secure financial integrity and implement such a segregation as budget dollars and board authority allow.

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Susan M. Johnson, Business Manager

4/29/24  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Brad Peters, Superintendent

4-29-24  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

School Board  
Andes Central School District No. 11-1  
Charles Mix County, South Dakota

**Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

***Opinions***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Andes Central School District No. 11-1, South Dakota (School District), as of June 30, 2023, and for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Andes Central School District No. 11-1 as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

***Basis for Opinions***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards (Government Auditing Standards)*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

### ***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Budgetary Comparison Schedules, the Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset), and the Schedule of the School District Contributions be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

The School District has omitted the Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) that accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements,

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is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. Our opinion on the basic financial statements is not affected by this missing information.

### ***Supplementary Information***

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements. The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, which was required by *Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

### ***Other Information***

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the School District Officials but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

### ***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 3, 2024, on our consideration of the School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



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 September 3, 2024

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**ANDES CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 11-1**  
**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**  
**As of June 30, 2023**

	<b>Primary Government</b>		<b>Total</b>
	<b>Governmental Activities</b>	<b>Business-Type Activities</b>	
<b>ASSETS:</b>			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	3,079,682.97	32,429.95	3,112,112.92
Investments	6,914,614.28		6,914,614.28
Taxes Receivable	703,855.42		703,855.42
Other Assets	1,500,720.22	3,105.43	1,503,825.65
Inventories		11,810.17	11,810.17
Net Pension Asset	13,258.37		13,258.37
Capital Assets:			
Land and Construction Work in Progress	370,056.02		370,056.02
Other Capital Assets, Net of Depreciation	21,009,153.54	77,034.93	21,086,188.47
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>33,591,340.82</b>	<b>124,380.48</b>	<b>33,715,721.30</b>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES:</b>			
Pension Related Deferred Outflows	1,314,991.61		1,314,991.61
<b>TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<b>1,314,991.61</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>1,314,991.61</b>
<b>LIABILITIES:</b>			
Accounts Payable	99,220.04	3,623.87	102,843.91
Other Current Liabilities	553,784.52	9,530.23	563,314.75
Unearned Revenue		8,010.44	8,010.44
Noncurrent Liabilities:			
Due Within One Year	572,256.97		572,256.97
Due in More than One Year	7,391,340.27		7,391,340.27
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<b>8,616,601.80</b>	<b>21,164.54</b>	<b>8,637,766.34</b>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES:</b>			
Property Taxes Levied for Future Period	703,855.42		703,855.42
Pension Related Deferred Inflows	773,551.89		773,551.89
<b>TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<b>1,477,407.31</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>1,477,407.31</b>
<b>NET POSITION:</b>			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	13,415,612.32	77,034.93	13,492,647.25
Restricted for:			
Capital Outlay Purposes	429,098.25		429,098.25
Special Education Purposes	596,286.79		596,286.79
SDRS Pension Purposes	554,698.09		554,698.09
Unrestricted (Deficit)	9,816,627.87	26,181.01	9,842,808.88
<b>TOTAL NET POSITION</b>	<b>24,812,323.32</b>	<b>103,215.94</b>	<b>24,915,539.26</b>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**ANDES CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 11-1  
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

Functions/Programs	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position		
	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Primary Government Business-Type Activities	Total
<b>Expenses</b>						
Primary Governmental Activities:						
Instruction	2,570,532.30	786,507.58		(1,710,865.91)		(1,710,865.91)
Support Services	3,699,789.27	212,330.78	465,401.00	(3,011,503.83)		(3,011,503.83)
Community Services	20,863.09			(20,863.09)		(20,863.09)
Nonprogrammed Charges	67,580.03			(67,580.03)		(67,580.03)
*Interest on Long-Term Debt	222,137.72			(222,137.72)		(222,137.72)
Cocurricular Activities	260,796.28			(218,783.34)		(218,783.34)
<b>Total Governmental Activities</b>	<b>6,841,698.69</b>	<b>998,838.36</b>	<b>465,401.00</b>	<b>(5,251,733.92)</b>		<b>(5,251,733.92)</b>
Business-type Activities:						
Food Service	351,577.15	272,321.39	0.00		(67,023.42)	(67,023.42)
<b>Total Primary Government</b>	<b>7,193,275.84</b>	<b>1,271,159.75</b>	<b>465,401.00</b>	<b>(5,251,733.92)</b>	<b>(67,023.42)</b>	<b>(5,318,757.34)</b>

\* The District does not have interest expense related to the functions presented above. This amount includes indirect interest expense on general long-term debt.

General Revenues:	
Taxes:	
Property Taxes	1,669,036.48
Utility Taxes	99,771.83
Revenue from State Sources:	
State Aid	1,504,095.49
Revenue from Federal Sources	3,551,027.00
Grants and Contributions not Restricted to Specific Programs	500.00
Unrestricted Investment Earnings	29,958.51
Other General Revenues	142,907.86
Transfers	(25,000.00)
Total General Revenues and Transfers	6,972,297.17
Change in Net Position	1,720,563.25
Net Position - Beginning	23,091,760.07
<b>NET POSITION - ENDING</b>	<b>24,812,323.32</b>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this financial statement.

**ANDES CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 11-1  
BALANCE SHEET  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
As of June 30, 2023**

	General Fund	Capital Outlay Fund	Special Education Fund	Total Governmental Funds
<b>ASSETS:</b>				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	2,412,810.09	38,723.78	628,149.10	3,079,682.97
Investments	6,914,614.28			6,914,614.28
Taxes Receivable--Current	502,184.92		183,996.69	686,181.61
Taxes Receivable--Delinquent	14,641.32		3,032.49	17,673.81
Accounts Receivable, Net	466.40			466.40
Due from Other Government	1,034,852.82	465,401.00		1,500,253.82
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>10,879,569.83</b>	<b>504,124.78</b>	<b>815,178.28</b>	<b>12,198,872.89</b>
<b>LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES:</b>				
Liabilities:				
Accounts Payable	24,193.51	75,026.53		99,220.04
Contracts Payable	386,555.56		20,748.80	407,304.36
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings and Employer Matching Payable	135,366.65		11,113.51	146,480.16
Total Liabilities	546,115.72	75,026.53	31,862.31	653,004.56
Deferred Inflows of Resources				
Unavailable Revenue - Property Taxes	14,641.32		3,032.49	17,673.81
Property Taxes Levied for Future Period	502,184.92		183,996.69	686,181.61
Total Liabilities	516,826.24	0.00	187,029.18	703,855.42
Fund Balances:				
Restricted:				
Capital Outlay		429,098.25		429,098.25
Special Education			596,286.79	596,286.79
Assigned for Next Year's Budget	250,000.00			250,000.00
Assigned for Organizations	19,996.32			19,996.32
Unassigned	9,546,631.55			9,546,631.55
Total Fund Balances	9,816,627.87	429,098.25	596,286.79	10,842,012.91
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES</b>	<b>10,879,569.83</b>	<b>504,124.78</b>	<b>815,178.28</b>	<b>12,198,872.89</b>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**ANDES CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 11-1**  
**Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position**  
**June 30, 2023**

Total Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	<u>10,842,012.91</u>
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:	
Net pension asset reported in governmental activities is not an available financial resource and therefore is not reported in the funds.	<u>13,258.37</u>
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.	<u>21,379,209.56</u>
Pension related deferred outflows are components of pension liability (asset) and therefore are not reported in the funds.	<u>1,314,991.61</u>
Long-term liabilities, including Lease Purchase Agreement, QZAB Payable, and Insurance Deficit Payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds.	<u>(7,963,597.24)</u>
Pension related deferred inflows are components of pension liability (asset) and therefore are not reported in the funds.	<u>(773,551.89)</u>
Net Position - Governmental Activities	<u><u>24,812,323.32</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**ANDES CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 11-1**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES**  
**GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	General Fund	Capital Outlay Fund	Special Education Fund	Total Governmental Funds
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Revenue from Local Sources:				
Taxes:				
Ad Valorem Taxes	1,227,195.04		431,414.44	1,658,609.48
Prior Years' Ad Valorem Taxes	5,527.10		1,546.30	7,073.40
Utility Taxes	99,771.83			99,771.83
Penalties and Interest on Taxes	2,802.07		551.53	3,353.60
Earnings on Investments and Deposits	29,958.51			29,958.51
Cocurricular Activities:				
Admissions	14,418.67			14,418.67
Other Student Activity Income	27,594.27			27,594.27
Other Revenue from Local Sources:				
Rentals	1,450.00			1,450.00
Contributions and Donations	500.00			500.00
Services Provided Other School Districts	71,708.81			71,708.81
Charges for Services	9,107.66		1,446.00	10,553.66
Other	122,797.09			122,797.09
Revenue from Intermediate Sources:				
County Sources:				
County Apportionment	17,207.45			17,207.45
Revenue in Lieu of Taxes	2,833.32			2,833.32
Revenue from State Sources:				
Grants-in-Aid:				
Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid	1,504,095.49			1,504,095.49
Restricted Grants-in-Aid	1,993.38			1,993.38
Revenue from Federal Sources:				
Grants-in-Aid:				
Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid Received		14,526.00	24,528.00	3,511,843.00
Directly from Federal Government				
Restricted Grants-in-Aid Received	17,232.98			17,232.98
Directly from Federal Government				
Restricted Grants-in-Aid Received from				
Federal Government Through the State	979,612.00	465,401.00		1,445,013.00
Johnson O'Malley Funds	39,184.00			39,184.00
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<b>7,647,778.67</b>	<b>479,927.00</b>	<b>459,486.27</b>	<b>8,587,191.94</b>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**ANDES CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 11-1**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES**  
**GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	General Fund	Capital Outlay Fund	Special Education Fund	Total Governmental Funds
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Instruction:				
Regular Programs:				
Elementary	1,135,622.32			1,135,622.32
Middle/Junior High	551,603.13	2,520.23		554,123.36
High School	485,680.28	5,953.03		491,633.31
Preschool Services	233,954.55			233,954.55
Special Programs:				
Programs for Special Education			323,532.65	323,532.65
Educationally Deprived	584,433.24			584,433.24
Support Services:				
Students:				
Attendance and Social Work	60,052.68			60,052.68
Guidance	159,064.19			159,064.19
Health	33,315.00			33,315.00
Psychological				
Speech Pathology			19,542.00	19,542.00
Student Therapy Services			29,312.00	29,312.00
Instructional Staff:			19,542.00	19,542.00
Improvement of Instruction	175,994.50			175,994.50
Educational Media	270,327.44			270,327.44
General Administration:				
Board of Education	146,296.07			146,296.07
Executive Administration	197,612.43			197,612.43
School Administration:				
Office of the Principal	331,080.81			331,080.81
Other	630.26			630.26
Business:				
Fiscal Services	194,188.49			194,188.49
Facilities Acquisition and Construction		5,407.50		5,407.50
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	516,527.83	7,262.81		523,790.64
Student Transportation	120,936.25			120,936.25
Food Services	23,606.63			23,606.63
Special Education:				
Administrative Costs			25,295.78	25,295.78

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**ANDES CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 11-1**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES**  
**GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	General Fund	Capital Outlay Fund	Special Education Fund	Total Governmental Funds
<b>Expenditures (Continued):</b>				
Community Services:				
Custody and Care of Children	21,203.76			21,203.76
Nonprogrammed Charges:				
Early Retirement Payments	67,596.25			67,596.25
Debt Services		779,526.04		779,526.04
Co-curricular Activities:				
Male Activities	42,004.30			42,004.30
Female Activities	46,899.02			46,899.02
Transportation	24,694.97			24,694.97
Combined Activities	93,122.69			93,122.69
Capital Outlay		477,217.37		477,217.37
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>5,516,447.09</b>	<b>1,277,886.98</b>	<b>417,224.43</b>	<b>7,211,558.50</b>
<b>Excess of Revenue Over (Under) Expenditures</b>	<b>2,131,331.58</b>	<b>(797,959.98)</b>	<b>42,261.84</b>	<b>1,375,633.44</b>
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses):</b>				
Transfers In		1,015,000.00		1,015,000.00
Transfers Out	(1,040,000.00)			(1,040,000.00)
Sale of Surplus Property		70.00		70.00
<b>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	<b>(1,040,000.00)</b>	<b>1,015,070.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>(24,930.00)</b>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balances</b>	<b>1,091,331.58</b>	<b>217,110.02</b>	<b>42,261.84</b>	<b>1,350,703.44</b>
Fund Balance - Beginning	8,818,896.53	118,387.99	554,024.95	9,491,309.47
Restatement:				
Reallocate ESSER Receivable (See Note 13)	(93,600.24)	93,600.24		0.00
Fund Balance - Beginning, as Restated	8,725,296.29	211,988.23	554,024.95	9,491,309.47
<b>FUND BALANCE - ENDING</b>	<b>9,816,627.87</b>	<b>429,098.25</b>	<b>596,286.79</b>	<b>10,842,012.91</b>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**ANDES CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 11-1**  
**Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund**  
**Balances to the Government-Wide Statement of Activities**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds	<u>1,350,703.44</u>
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:	
This amount represents capital asset purchases which are reported as expenditures on the fund financial statements but increase assets on the government-wide statements.	<u>477,217.37</u>
This amount represents the current year depreciation expense reported in the statement of activities which is not reported on the fund financial statements because it does not require the use of current financial resources.	<u>(745,858.47)</u>
Payment of principal on long-term debt is an expenditure in the governmental funds but the payment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.	<u>557,388.32</u>
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds. (Pension Expense)	<u>14,108.10</u>
Changes in the pension related deferred outflows/inflows are direct components of pension liability (asset) and are not reflected in the governmental funds.	<u>67,004.49</u>
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	<u><u>1,720,563.25</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.



**ANDES CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 11-1**  
**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**  
**PROPRIETARY FUNDS**  
**As of June 30, 2023**

	<b>Enterprise Funds</b>
	<b>Food Service Fund</b>
<b>ASSETS:</b>	
Current Assets:	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	32,429.95
Due from State Government	3,105.43
Inventory of Stores Purchased for Resale	7,782.57
Inventory of Donated Food	4,027.60
Total Current Assets	47,345.55
Noncurrent Assets:	
Capital Assets:	
Machinery and Equipment--Local Funds	158,370.69
Machinery and Equipment--Federal Assistance	9,609.37
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(90,945.13)
Total Noncurrent Assets	77,034.93
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>124,380.48</b>
<b>LIABILITIES:</b>	
Current Liabilities:	
Accounts Payable	3,623.87
Contracts Payable	14.00
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings and Employer Matching Payable	9,516.23
Unearned Revenue	8,010.44
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<b>21,164.54</b>
<b>NET POSITION:</b>	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	77,034.93
Unrestricted Net Position	26,181.01
<b>TOTAL NET POSITION</b>	<b>103,215.94</b>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**ANDES CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 11-1**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN FUND NET**  
**POSITION**  
**PROPRIETARY FUNDS**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	<b>Enterprise Funds</b>
	<b>Food Service</b>
	<b>Fund</b>
<b>Operating Revenue:</b>	
Food Sales:	
Adults	12,182.34
Other Charges for Goods and Services	50.00
<b>Total Operating Revenue</b>	<b>12,232.34</b>
<b>Operating Expenses:</b>	
Salaries	112,047.46
Employee Benefits	68,597.61
Purchased Services	6,120.56
Supplies	8,534.58
Cost of Sales - Purchased Food	131,167.60
Cost of Sales - Donated Food	18,077.31
Depreciation/Amortization	7,032.03
<b>Total Operating Expenses</b>	<b>351,577.15</b>
<b>Operating Income (Loss)</b>	<b>(339,344.81)</b>
<b>Nonoperating Revenue (Expense):</b>	
State Grants	492.63
Federal Grants	250,496.57
Donated Food	21,332.19
<b>Total Nonoperating Revenue (Expense)</b>	<b>272,321.39</b>
<b>Income (Loss) Before Transfers</b>	<b>(67,023.42)</b>
<b>Transfers In</b>	<b>25,000.00</b>
<b>Change in Net Position</b>	<b>(42,023.42)</b>
<b>Net Position - Beginning</b>	<b>145,239.36</b>
<b>NET POSITION - ENDING</b>	<b>103,215.94</b>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**ANDES CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 11-1**  
**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**  
**PROPRIETARY FUNDS**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	<b>Enterprise Funds</b>
	<b>Food Service Fund</b>
<b>Cash Flows from Operating Activities:</b>	
Cash Receipts from Customers	12,232.34
Cash Payments to Employees for Services	(180,831.75)
Cash Payments to Suppliers for Goods or Services	(145,161.67)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	(313,761.08)
<b>Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities:</b>	
Transfers from General Fund	25,000.00
Operating Grants	258,786.83
Net Cash Provided (Used) from Noncapital Financing Activities	283,786.83
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(29,974.25)
Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Year	62,404.20
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF YEAR</b>	<b>32,429.95</b>
 <b>RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) TO NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES:</b>	
Operating Income (Loss)	(339,344.81)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income to	
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities:	
Depreciation Expense	7,032.03
Value of Donated Commodities Used	18,077.31
Change in Assets and Liabilities:	
(Increase) decrease in Inventories	(1,858.87)
(Decrease) increase in Accounts and Other Payables	2,519.94
(Decrease) increase in Accrued Wages Payable	(186.68)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	(313,761.08)
<b>Noncash Investing, Capital and Financing Activities:</b>	
Value of Commodities Received	21,332.19

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**ANDES CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 11-1  
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
FIDUCIARY FUNDS  
As of June 30, 2023**

	<u>Private-Purpose Trust Funds</u>	<u>Custodial Funds</u>
<b>ASSETS:</b>		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	<u>111,406.97</u>	<u>7,645.43</u>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<u>111,406.97</u>	<u>7,645.43</u>
<b>NET POSITION:</b>		
Restricted for:		
Held in Trust for Scholarships Organizations	<u>111,406.97</u>	<u>7,645.43</u>
<b>TOTAL NET POSITION</b>	<u>111,406.97</u>	<u>7,645.43</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**ANDES CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 11-1**  
**STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION**  
**FIDUCIARY FUNDS**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	<b>Private-Purpose Trust Funds</b>	<b>Custodial Funds</b>
<b>ADDITIONS:</b>		
Contributions and Donations	14,809.19	
Interest and Dividends		30.39
Other Additions		14,170.20
Total Additions	14,809.19	14,200.59
<b>DEDUCTIONS:</b>		
Trust Deductions for Scholarships	2,250.00	
Other Deductions		15,182.68
Total Deductions	2,250.00	15,182.68
Change in Net Position	12,559.19	(982.09)
Net Position - Beginning	98,847.78	8,627.52
<b>NET POSITION - ENDING</b>	<b>111,406.97</b>	<b>7,645.43</b>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of the School District conform to generally accepted accounting principles applicable to government entities in the United States of America.

a. Financial Reporting Entity:

The reporting entity of Andes Central School District No. 11-1 (School District) consists of the primary government (which includes all of the funds, organizations, institutions, agencies, departments, and offices that make up the legal entity, plus those funds for which the primary government has a fiduciary responsibility, even though those fiduciary funds, may represent organizations that do not meet the criteria for inclusion in the financial reporting entity); those organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable; and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that their exclusion would cause the financial reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete.

The School District participates in a cooperative service unit with several other school districts. See detailed note entitled "Joint Ventures" for specific disclosures. Joint ventures do not meet the criteria for inclusion in the financial reporting entity as a component unit, but are discussed in these notes because of the nature of their relationship with the School District.

b. Basis of Presentation:

Government-wide Financial Statements:

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities display information about the reporting entity as a whole. They include all funds of the reporting entity except for fiduciary funds. The statements distinguish between governmental and business-type activities. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other non-exchange revenues. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties for goods or services.

The Statement of Net Position reports all financial and capital resources, in a net position form (assets and deferred outflows of resources minus liabilities and deferred inflows of resources equal net position). Net position is displayed in three components, as applicable, net investment in capital assets, restricted (distinguishing between major categories of restrictions), and unrestricted.

The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each segment of the business-type activities of the School District and for each function of the School District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include (a) charges paid by recipients of goods and services offered by the programs and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

Fund Financial Statements:

Fund financial statements of the reporting entity are organized into funds, each of which is considered to be a separate accounting entity. Each fund is accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts that constitute its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues, and expenditures/expenses. Funds are organized into three major categories: governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary. An emphasis is placed on major funds within the governmental and proprietary categories. A fund is considered major if it is the primary operating fund of the School District or it meets the following criteria:

1. Total assets, liabilities, revenues, or expenditures/expenses of the individual governmental or enterprise fund are at least 10 percent of the corresponding total for all funds of that category or type, and
2. Total assets, liabilities, revenues, or expenditures/expenses of the individual governmental or enterprise fund are at least 5 percent of the corresponding total for all governmental and enterprise funds combined, or
3. Management has elected to classify one or more governmental or enterprise funds as major for consistency in reporting from year to year, or because of public interest in the fund's operations.

The funds of the School District financial reporting entity are described below within their respective fund types.

Governmental Funds:

**General Fund** – A fund established by South Dakota Codified Laws (SDCL) 13-16-3 to meet all the general operational costs of the school district, excluding capital outlay fund and special education fund expenditures. The General Fund is always a major fund.

**Special Revenue Fund Types** – special revenue funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

**Capital Outlay Fund** – A fund established by SDCL 13-16-6 to meet expenditures which result in the lease of, acquisition of or additions to real property, plant or equipment, textbooks and instructional software. This fund is financed by property taxes. This is a major fund.

**Special Education Fund** – A fund established by SDCL 13-37-16 to pay the costs for the special education of all children in need of special assistance and prolonged assistance who reside within the district. This fund is financed by grants and property taxes. This is a major fund.

Proprietary Funds:

**Enterprise Funds** – Enterprise funds may be used to report any activity for which a fee is charged to external users for goods or services. Activities are required to be reported as enterprise funds if any one of the following criteria is met.

- a. The activity is financed with debt that is secured solely by a pledge of the net revenues from fees and charges of the activity. Debt that is secured by a pledge of net revenues from fees and charges and the full faith and credit of a related primary government or component unit—even if that government is not expected to make any payments—is not payable solely from fees and charges of the activity. (Some debt may be secured, in part, by a portion of its own proceeds but should be considered as payable "solely" from the revenues of the activity.)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

- b. Laws or regulations require that the activity's costs of providing services, including capital costs (such as depreciation or debt service), be recovered with fees and charges, rather than with taxes or similar revenues.
- c. The pricing policies of the activity establish fees and charges designed to recover its costs, including capital costs (such as depreciation or debt service).

Food Service Fund – A fund used to record financial transactions related to food service operations. This fund is financed by user charges and grants. This is a major fund.

Fiduciary Funds:

Fiduciary funds are never considered to be major funds.

Private-Purpose Trust Fund Types – private purpose trust funds are used to account for all other trust arrangements under which principal and income benefit individuals, private organizations, or other governments. The School District maintains only the following private-purpose trust funds:

Scholarship funds for the benefit of students.

Custodial Funds – custodial funds are used to report fiduciary activities that are not required to be reported in pension (and other employee benefit) trust funds, investment trust funds or private-purpose trust funds. The School District maintains custodial funds to hold assets as an agent in a trustee capacity for various classes, clubs, and so on.

c. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting:

Measurement focus is a term used to describe "how" transactions are recorded within the various financial statements. Basis of accounting refers to "when" revenues and expenditures or expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements, regardless of the measurement focus.

Measurement Focus:

Government-wide Financial Statements:

In the government-wide Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities, both governmental and business-type activities are presented using the economic resources measurement focus, applied on the accrual basis of accounting.

Fund Financial Statements:

In the fund financial statements, the "current financial resources" measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting are applied to governmental funds, while the "economic resources" measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting are applied to the proprietary and fiduciary fund types.

Basis of Accounting:

Government-wide Financial Statements:

In the government-wide Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities, governmental and business-type activities are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis of accounting,



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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

revenues and related assets generally are recorded when earned (usually when the right to receive cash vests); and, expenses and related liabilities are recorded when an obligation is incurred (usually when the obligation to pay cash in the future vests).

**Fund Financial Statements:**

All governmental funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Their revenues, including property taxes, generally are recognized when they become measurable and available. "Available" means resources are collected or to be collected soon enough after the end of the fiscal year that they can be used to pay all the bills of the current period. The accrual period does not exceed one bill-paying cycle, and for the Andes Central School District No. 11-1, the length of that cycle is 60 days. The revenues which are accrued at June 30, 2023, are grants and utility taxes.

Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, receivables may be measurable but not available. Available means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. Unavailable revenues, where asset recognition criteria have been met, but for which revenue recognition criteria have not been met, are reported as a deferred inflow of resources.

Expenditures generally are recognized when the related fund liability is incurred. Exceptions to this general rule include principal and interest on general long-term debt which are recognized when due.

All proprietary funds and fiduciary funds are accounted for using the accrual basis of accounting. Their revenues are recognized when they are earned, and their expenses are recognized when they are incurred.

d. Deposits and Investments:

For the purpose of financial reporting, "cash and cash equivalents" includes all demand and savings accounts and certificates of deposit or short-term investments with a term to maturity at date of acquisition of three months or less. Investments in open-end mutual fund shares, or similar investments in external investment pools, are also considered to be cash equivalents.

Investments classified in the financial statements consist entirely of certificates of deposit whose term to maturity at date of acquisition exceeds three months, and/or those types of investment authorized by South Dakota Codified Law (SDCL) 4-5-6.

e. Capital Assets:

Capital assets include land, buildings, machinery and equipment, and all other tangible or intangible assets that are used in operations and that have initial useful lives extending beyond a single reporting period.

The accounting treatment over capital assets depends on whether the assets are used in governmental fund operations or proprietary fund operations and whether they are reported in the government-wide or fund financial statements.

**Government-Wide Statements:**

All capital assets are valued at historical cost. Donated capital assets are valued at their estimated acquisition value on the date donated.

Interest costs incurred during the construction of general capital assets are not capitalized along with other capital asset costs.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

Depreciation of all exhaustible capital assets is recorded as an expense in the government-wide Statement of Activities, with net capital assets reflected in the Statement of Net Position. Capitalization thresholds (the dollar values above which asset acquisitions are added to the capital asset accounts), depreciation methods, and estimated useful lives of capital assets reported in the government-wide statements and proprietary funds are as follows:

	<u>Capitalization Threshold</u>	<u>Depreciation Method</u>	<u>Estimated Useful Life</u>
Land	\$ 0.00	----N/A----	----N/A----
Improvements	\$ 500.00	Straight-line	40-50 yrs.
Buildings	\$ 500.00	Straight-line	20-75 yrs.
Machinery & Equipment	\$ 500.00	Straight-line	15-25 yrs.
Food Service - Machinery & Equipment	\$ 500.00	Straight-line	12 yrs.

Land is an inexhaustible capital asset and is not depreciated.

Fund Financial Statements:

In the fund financial statements, capital assets used in governmental fund operations are accounted for as capital expenditures of the governmental fund upon acquisition. Capital assets used in proprietary fund operations are accounted for on the accrual basis, the same as in the government-wide statements.

f. Long-Term Liabilities:

The accounting treatment of long-term liabilities depends on whether the assets are used in governmental fund operations or proprietary fund operations and whether they are reported in the government-wide statements.

All long-term liabilities to be repaid from governmental and business-type resources are reported as liabilities in the government-wide statements. The long-term liabilities primarily consist of Truist Bank Direct Borrowing Purchase Agreement.

In the fund financial statements, debt proceeds are reported as revenues (other financing sources), while payments of principal and interest are reported as expenditures when they become due. The accounting for proprietary fund long-term liabilities is on the accrual basis, the same in the fund statements as in the government-wide statements.

g. Program Revenues:

In the Government-wide Statement of Activities, reported program revenues derive directly from the program itself or from parties other than the School District's taxpayers or citizenry, as a whole. Program revenues are classified into three categories, as follows:

1. Charges for services – These arise from charges to customers, applications, or others who purchase, use, or directly benefit from the goods, services, or privileges provided, or are otherwise directly affected by the services.
2. Program-specific operating grants and contributions – These arise from mandatory and voluntary non-exchange transactions with other governments, organizations, or individuals that are restricted for use in a particular program.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

3. Program-specific capital grants and contributions – These arise from mandatory and voluntary non-exchange transactions with other governments, organizations, or individuals that are restricted for the acquisition of capital assets for use in a particular program.

h. Deferred Inflows and Deferred Outflows of Resources:

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position reports a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources represent consumption of net position that applies to a future period or periods. These items will not be recognized as an outflow of resources until the applicable future period.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position reports a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent acquisitions of net position that applies to a future period or periods. These items will not be recognized as an inflow of resources until the applicable future period.

i. Proprietary Funds Revenue and Expense Classifications:

In the proprietary fund's Statement of Activities, revenues and expenses are classified in a manner consistent with how they are classified in the Statement of Cash Flows. That is, transactions for which related cash flows are reported as capital and related financing activities, non-capital financing activities, or investing activities are not reported as components of operating revenues and expenses.

j. Cash and Cash Equivalents:

The School District pools its cash resources for depositing and investing purposes. Accordingly, the enterprise fund has access to its cash resources on demand. Accordingly, all reported enterprise fund deposit and investment balances are considered to be cash equivalents for the purpose of the Statement of Cash Flows.

k. Equity Classifications:

Government-wide Statements:

Equity is classified as net position and is displayed in three components.

1. Net investment in capital assets – Consists of capital assets, including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation (if applicable) and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.
2. Restricted net position – Consists of net position with constraints placed on its use either by (a) external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws and regulations of other governments; or (b) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
3. Unrestricted net position – All other net position that does not meet the definition of "restricted" or "net investment in capital assets".

Fund Financial Statements:

Governmental fund equity is classified as fund balance, and is distinguished between Nonspendable, Restricted, Committed, Assigned or Unassigned components. Proprietary fund equity is classified the same as in the government-wide financial statements. Fiduciary fund equity is reported as restricted net position.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

I. Application of Net Position:

It is the School District's policy to first use restricted net position, prior to the use of unrestricted net position, when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

m. Fund Balance Classification Policies and Procedures:

In accordance with Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) No. 54, Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions, the School District classifies governmental fund balances as follows:

- Nonspendable – includes fund balance amounts that cannot be spent either because it is not in spendable form or because of legal or contractual constraints.
- Restricted – includes fund balance amounts that are constrained for specific purposes which are externally imposed by providers, such as creditors or amounts constrained due to constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- Committed – includes fund balance amounts that are constrained for specific purposes that are internally imposed by the government through formal action of the highest level of decision-making authority and does not lapse at year-end.
- Assigned – includes fund balance amounts that are intended to be used for specific purposes that are neither considered restricted or committed. Fund Balance may be assigned by the Business Manager.
- Unassigned – includes positive fund balance within the General Fund which has not been classified within the above-mentioned categories and negative fund balances in other governmental funds.

The School District uses restricted/committed amounts first when both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available unless there are legal documents/contracts that prohibit doing this, such as a grant agreement requiring dollar for dollar spending. Additionally, the School District would first use committed, then assigned, and lastly unassigned amounts of unrestricted fund balance when expenditures are made.

The purpose of each major special revenue fund and revenue source is listed below:

<u>Major Special Revenue Fund:</u>	<u>Revenue Source:</u>
Capital Outlay Fund	Real Estate Taxes and Federal Grants
Special Education Fund	Real Estate Taxes and Federal Grants

n. Pensions:

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability (asset), deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense (revenue), information about the fiduciary net position of the South Dakota Retirement System (SDRS) and addition to/deletions from SDRS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by SDRS. School District contributions and net pension liability (asset) are recognized on an accrual basis of accounting.

2. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS, FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT, CREDIT RISK, CONCENTRATIONS OF CREDIT RISK AND INTEREST RATE RISK

The School District follows the practice of aggregating the cash assets of various funds to maximize cash management efficiency and returns. Various restrictions on deposits and investments are imposed by statutes. These restrictions are summarized as follows:

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

Deposits – The School District's deposits are made in qualified public depositories as defined by SDCL 4-6A-1, 13-16-15, 13-16-15.1 and 13-16-18.1. Qualified depositories are required by SDCL 4-6A-3 to maintain at all times, segregated from their other assets, eligible collateral having a value equal to at least 100 percent of the public deposit accounts which exceed deposit insurance such as the FDIC and NCUA. In lieu of pledging eligible securities, a qualified public depository may furnish irrevocable standby letters of credit issued by federal home loan banks accompanied by written evidence of that bank's public debt rating which may not be less than "AA" or a qualified public depository may furnish a corporate surety bond of a corporation authorized to do business in South Dakota.

Investments – In general, SDCL 4-5-6 permits school district funds to be invested only in (a) securities of the United States and securities guaranteed by the United States Government either directly or indirectly; or (b) repurchase agreements fully collateralized by securities described in (a) above; or in shares of an open-end, no-load fund administered by an investment company whose investments are in securities described in (a) above and repurchase agreements described in (b) above. Also, SDCL 4-5-9 requires investments to be in the physical custody of the political subdivision or may be deposited in a safekeeping account with any bank or trust company designated by the political subdivision as its fiscal agent.

As of June 30, 2023, the School District did not have any investments. The investments reported in the financial statements consist only of certificates of deposits.

Credit Risk – State law limits eligible investments for the School District, as discussed above. The School District has no investment policy that would further limit its investment choices.

Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits – The risk that, in the event of a depository failure, the School District's deposits may not be returned to it. The School District does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk.

Concentration of Credit Risk – The School District places no limit on the amount that may be invested in any one issuer.

Interest Rate Risk – The School District does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Assignment of Investment Income – State law allows income from deposits and investments to be credited to either the General Fund or the fund making the investment. The School District's policy is to credit all income from deposits and investments to the fund making the investment.

### 3. RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

Receivables and payables are not aggregated in these financial statements. The School District expects all receivables to be collected within one year.

### 4. INVENTORY

Inventory held for consumptions is stated at cost. Inventory for resale is stated at the lower of cost or market. The cost valuation method is first-in, first-out. Donated commodities are valued at estimated market value based on the USDA price list at date of receipt.

In the Government-wide financial statements, inventory items are initially recorded as assets and charged to expense in the various functions of government as they are consumed.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

In the fund financial statements, inventories in the General Fund, special revenue funds, and proprietary funds consist of expendable supplies held for consumption. The cost is recorded as an expenditure at the time individual inventory items are consumed in the general, special revenue, and proprietary funds. No material supplies inventories were on hand at June 30, 2023 in the general and special revenue funds.

#### 5. PROPERTY TAXES

Property taxes are levied on or before each October 1, attach as an enforceable lien on property as of the following January 1, and are payable in two installments on or before the following April 30 and October 31. The county bills and collects the School District's taxes and remits them to the School District.

School District property tax revenues are recognized to the extent that they are used to finance each year's appropriations. Revenue related to current year property taxes receivable which is not intended to be used to finance the current year's appropriations and therefore are not susceptible to accrual has been reported as deferred inflows of resources in both the fund financial statements and the government-wide financial statements. Additionally, in the fund financial statements, revenue from property taxes may be limited by any amount not collected during the current fiscal period or within the "availability period."

#### 6. CHANGES IN CAPITAL ASSETS

A summary of changes in capital assets for the year ended June 30, 2023, is as follows:

	Balance 07/01/2022	Increases	Decreases	Balance 06/30/2023
Primary Government:				
Governmental Activities:				
Capital Assets, not being depreciated:				
Land	35,224.00			35,224.00
Construction Work in Progress	110,670.32	269,006.64	(44,844.94)	334,832.02
Total, not being depreciated	<u>145,894.32</u>	<u>269,006.64</u>	<u>(44,844.94)</u>	<u>370,056.02</u>
Capital Assets, being depreciated:				
Improvements	1,623,327.37	44,844.94		1,668,172.31
Buildings	22,585,210.18	12,572.53		22,597,782.71
Machinery & Equipment	2,567,413.71	195,638.20		2,763,051.91
Total, being depreciated	<u>26,775,951.26</u>	<u>253,055.67</u>	<u>0.00</u>	<u>27,029,006.93</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation for:				
Improvements	(507,236.21)	(86,127.66)		(593,363.87)
Buildings	(3,576,227.56)	(466,954.49)		(4,043,182.05)
Machinery & Equipment	(1,190,531.15)	(192,776.32)		(1,383,307.47)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(5,273,994.92)</u>	<u>(745,858.47)</u>	<u>0.00</u>	<u>(6,019,853.39)</u>
Total Capital Assets, being depreciated, net	<u>21,501,956.34</u>	<u>(492,802.80)</u>	<u>0.00</u>	<u>21,009,153.54</u>
Governmental Activity Capital Assets, Net	<u><u>21,647,850.66</u></u>	<u><u>(223,796.16)</u></u>	<u><u>(44,844.94)</u></u>	<u><u>21,379,209.56</u></u>

Depreciation expense was charged to functions as follows:

Governmental Activities:	
Instruction	207,848.95
Support Services	481,865.85
Co-curricular Activities	56,143.67
Total Depreciation Expense - Governmental Activities	<u><u>745,858.47</u></u>

See Independent Auditor's Report.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

	Balance 07/01/2022	Increases	Decreases	Balance 06/30/2023
Business-Type Activities:				
Capital Assets, being depreciated:				
Machinery & Equipment	169,857.46		(1,877.40)	167,980.06
Total, being depreciated	169,857.46	0.00	(1,877.40)	167,980.06
Less Accumulated Depreciation for:				
Machinery & Equipment	(85,790.50)	(7,032.03)	1,877.40	(90,945.13)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	(85,790.50)	(7,032.03)	1,877.40	(90,945.13)
Total Capital Assets, being depreciated, net	84,066.96	(7,032.03)	0.00	77,034.93
Business-Type Activity Capital Assets, Net	84,066.96	(7,032.03)	0.00	77,034.93

Depreciation expense was charged to functions as follows:

Business-type Activities:	
Food Services	7,032.03
Total Depreciation Expense - Business-type Activities	7,032.03

Construction Work in Progress at June 30, 2023 is composed of the following:

Project Name	Project Authorization	Expended Thru 6/30/23	Committed	Required Future Financing
Classroom Addition/Remodel	4,000,000.00	334,832.02	0.00	3,665,167.98

**7. LONG-TERM LIABILITIES**

A summary of the changes in long-term liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2023 is as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deletions	Ending Balance	Due Within One Year
Primary Government:					
Governmental Activities:					
Truist Bank Direct Borrowing Purchase Agreement, 2020	8,520,985.56		(557,388.32)	7,963,597.24	572,256.97
Total Governmental Activities	8,520,985.56	0.00	(557,388.32)	7,963,597.24	572,256.97

Liabilities Payable at June 30, 2023, is comprised of the following:

**PRIMARY GOVERNMENT**

Governmental Activities:

Lease Purchase:

Truist Bank Direct Borrowing Purchase Agreement, 2020	
Maturity Date February 1, 2035	\$7,963,597.24
2.65% Interest Rate	
Payable from Capital Outlay Fund	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

The annual debt service requirements to maturity for all debt outstanding as of June 30, 2023, are as follows:

Annual Requirements to Maturity for Long-Term Debt June 30, 2023		
Year Ending June 30,	Truist Bank Direct Borrowing Purchase Agreement, 2020	
	Principal	Interest
2024	572,256.97	207,269.07
2025	587,522.24	192,003.80
2026	596,204.73	176,379.75
2027	613,620.02	160,465.78
2028	631,544.02	144,086.96
2029-2033	3,447,274.04	457,348.84
2034-2037	1,515,175.22	50,520.49
Totals	7,963,597.24	1,388,074.69

8. RESTRICTED NET POSITION

Restricted net position for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, was as follows:

<u>FUND</u>	<u>Restricted By:</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Capital Outlay	Law	429,098.25
Special Education	Law	596,286.79
SDRS Pension	Governmental Accounting Standards	554,698.09
Total Restricted Net Position		1,580,083.13

9. INDIVIDUAL FUND INTERFUND TRANSFERS

Interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2023 were as follows:

<u>Transfers From:</u>	<u>Transfers To:</u>		<u>Totals</u>
	<u>Capital Outlay Fund</u>	<u>Food Service Fund</u>	
General Fund	1,015,000.00	25,000.00	1,040,000.00
Totals	1,015,000.00	25,000.00	1,040,000.00

The School District typically uses transfers federal monies from the General Fund to other funds to conduct the indispensable functions of the School District.

10. PENSION PLAN

Plan Information:

All employees, working more than 20 hours per week during the year, participate in the South Dakota Retirement System (SDRS), a cost sharing, multiple employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SDRS to provide retirement benefits for employees of the State of South Dakota and its political



NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

subdivisions. The SDRS provides retirement, disability, and survivor benefits. The right to receive retirement benefits vests after three years of credited service. Authority for establishing, administering and amending plan provisions are found in SDCL 3-12. The SDRS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained at <http://www.sdrs.sd.gov/publications.aspx> or by writing to the SDRS, P.O. Box 1098, Pierre, SD 57501-1098 or by calling (605) 773-3731.

Benefits Provided:

SDRS has four different classes of employees, Class A general members, Class B public safety and judicial members, Class C Cement Plant Retirement Fund members, and Class D Department of Labor and Regulation members.

Members that were hired before July 1, 2017, are Foundation members. Class A Foundation members and Class B Foundation members who retire after age 65 with three years of contributory service are entitled to an unreduced annual retirement benefit. An unreduced annual retirement benefit is also available after age 55 for Class A Foundation members where the sum of age and credited service is equal to or greater than 85 or after age 55 for Class B Foundation judicial members where the sum of age and credited service is equal to or greater than 80. Class B Foundation public safety members can retire with an unreduced annual retirement benefit after age 55 with three years of contributory service. An unreduced annual retirement benefit is also available after age 45 for Class B Foundation safety members where the sum of age and credited service is equal to or greater than 75. All Foundation retirement benefits that do not meet the above criteria may be payable at a reduced level. Class A and B eligible spouses of Foundation members will receive a 60 percent joint survivor benefit when the member dies.

Members that were hired on/after July 1, 2017, are Generational members. Class A Generational members and Class B Generational judicial members who retire after age 67 with three years of contributory service are entitled to an unreduced annual retirement benefit. Class B Generational public safety members can retire with an unreduced annual retirement benefit after age 57 with three years of contributory service. At retirement, married Generational members may elect a single-life benefit, a 60 percent joint and survivor benefit, or a 100 percent joint and survivor benefit. All Generational retirement benefits that do not meet the above criteria may be payable at a reduced level. Generational members will also have a variable retirement account (VRA) established, in which they will receive up to 1.5 percent of compensation funded by part of the employer contribution. VRAs will receive investment earnings based on investment returns.

Legislation enacted in 2017 established the current COLA process. At each valuation date:

- Baseline actuarial accrued liabilities will be calculated assuming the COLA is equal to the long-term inflation assumption of 2.25%.
- If the fair value of assets is greater or equal to the baseline actuarial accrued liabilities, the COLA will be:
  - The increase in the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter CPI-W, no less than 0.5% and no greater than 3.5%.
- If the fair value of assets is less than the baseline actuarial accrued liabilities, the COLA will be:
  - The increase in the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter CPI-W, no less than 0.5% and no greater than a restricted maximum such that, that if the restricted maximum is assumed for future COLAs, the fair value of assets will be greater or equal to the accrued liabilities.

Legislation enacted in 2021 reduced the minimum COLA from 0.5 percent to 0.0 percent.

All benefits except those depending on the Member's Accumulated Contributions are annually increased by the Cost-of-Living Adjustment.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

Contributions:

Per SDCL 3-12, contribution requirements of the active employees and the participating employers are established and may be amended by the SDRS Board. Covered employees are required by state statute to contribute the following percentages of their salary to the plan; Class A Members, 6.0% of salary; Class B Judicial Members, 9.0% of salary; and Class B Public Safety Members, 8.0% of salary. State statute also requires the employer to contribute an amount equal to the employee's contribution. The School District's share of contributions to the SDRS for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2023, 2022, and 2021 were \$215,103.96, \$200,995.86, and \$195,054.63, respectively, equal to the required contributions each year.

Pension Liabilities (Assets), Pension Expense (Revenue), and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources to Pensions:

At June 30, 2022, SDRS is 100.1% funded and accordingly has a net pension asset. The proportionate share of the components of the net pension asset of South Dakota Retirement System, for the School District as of the measurement period ending June 30, 2022 and reported by the School District as of June 30, 2023 are as follows:

Proportionate share of pension liability	\$ 19,804,346.31
Less proportionate share of net pension restricted for pension benefits	<u>\$ 19,817,604.68</u>
Proportionate share of net pension liability (asset)	<u>\$ (13,258.37)</u>

At June 30, 2023, the School District reported a liability (asset) of \$(13,258.37) for its proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset). The net pension liability (asset) was measured as of June 30, 2022 and the total pension liability (asset) used to calculate the net pension liability (asset) was based on a projection of the School District's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities. At June 30, 2022, the School District's proportion was 0.14029100%, which is an increase (decrease) of (0.0014753%) from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2021.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the School District recognized pension expense (reduction of pension expense) of (\$81,112.59). At June 30, 2023, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

	<u>Deferred Outflows Of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows Of Resources</u>
Difference between expected and actual experience.	\$ 252,383.33	\$ 860.69
Changes in assumption.	842,662.02	738,480.58
Net Difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments.		31,773.31
Changes in proportion and difference between School district contributions and proportionate share of contributions.	4,842.30	2,437.31
School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date.	215,103.96	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$ 1,314,991.61</b>	<b>\$ 773,551.89</b>

\$215,103.96 reported as deferred outflow of resources related to pensions resulting from School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense (revenue) as follows:

Year Ended	
June 30:	
2024	\$ 86,278.29
2025	\$ 185,543.08
2026	\$ (208,672.96)
2027	\$ 263,187.35
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$ 326,335.76</b>

Actuarial Assumptions:

The total pension liability (asset) in the June 30, 2022 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.25 percent
Salary Increases	Graded by years of service, from 7.66% at entry to 3.15% after 25 years of service
Discount Rate	6.50% net of plan investment expense. This is composed of an average inflation rate of 2.50% and real returns of 4.00%
Future COLAs	2.10%

Mortality Rates

All mortality rates based on Pub-2010 amount-weighted mortality tables, projected  
Generationally with improvement scale MP-2020

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

**Active and Terminated Vested Members:**

Teachers, Certified Regents, and Judicial PubT-2010

Other Class A Members: PubG-2010

Public Safety Members: PubS-2010

**Retired Members:**

Teachers, Certified Regents, and Judicial Retirees: PubT-2010, 108% of rates above age 65

Other Class A Retirees: PubG-2010, 93% of rates through age 74, increasing by 2% per year until 111% of rates at age 83 and above.

Public Safety Retirees: PubS-2010, 102% of rates at all ages.

**Beneficiaries:**

PubG-2010 contingent survivor mortality table

**Disabled Members:**

Public Safety: PubS-2010 disabled member mortality table

Others: PubG-2010 disabled member mortality table

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period of July 1, 2016 to June 30, 2021.

Investment portfolio management is the statutory responsibility of the South Dakota Investment Council (SDIC), which may utilize the services of external money managers for management of a portion of the portfolio. SDIC is governed by the Prudent Man Rule (i.e., the council should use the same degree of care as a prudent man). Current SDIC investment policies dictate limits on the percentage of assets invested in various types of vehicles (equities, fixed income securities, real estate, cash, private equity, etc.). The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighing the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plan's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2022 (see the discussion of the pension plan's investment policy) are summarized in the following table using geometric means:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Global Equity	58.0%	3.7%
Fixed Income	30.0%	1.1%
Real Estate	10.0%	2.6%
Cash	2.0%	0.4%
Total	100%	2.70%

**Discount Rate:**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability (asset) was 6.50%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that matching employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability (asset).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

Sensitivity of liability (asset) to changes in the discount rate:

The following presents the School District's proportionate share of net pension liability (asset) calculated using the discount rate of 6.50% as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (5.50%) or 1-percentage point higher (7.50%) than the current rate:

	<u>1%</u> <u>Decrease</u>	<u>Current</u> <u>Discount</u> <u>Rate</u>	<u>1%</u> <u>Increase</u>
School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$2,752,980.58	\$(13,258.37)	\$(2,274,006.50)

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position:

Detailed information about the plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued SDRS financial report.

## 11. JOINT VENTURES

The School District participates in the South Central Cooperative, a cooperative service unit (co-op) formed for the purpose of providing equal educational opportunity services to member school districts.

The members of the co-op and their relative percentage participation in the co-op are as follows:

Andes Central School District No. 11-1	12.86%
Avon School District No. 4-1	9.36%
Bon Homme School District No. 4-2	17.98%
Menno School District No. 33-2	10.81%
Scotland School District No. 4-3	10.18%
South Central School District No. 26-5	3.96%
Tripp-Delmont School District No. 33-5	7.17%
Wagner School District No. 11-4	27.68%

The co-op's governing board is composed of two representatives from each member school district, who are the Superintendent of the school, who serves on an advisory board and one School Board Member who serves on the governing board. The board is responsible for adopting the co-op's budget and setting service fees at a level adequate to fund the adopted budget.

The School District retains no equity in the net position of the co-op, but does have a responsibility to fund deficits of the co-op in proportion to the relative participation described above.

At June 30, 2023, this joint venture had total assets and deferred outflows of resources of \$1,832,949.31, total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources of \$526,809.48, and net position of \$1,306,139.83.

## 12. RISK MANAGEMENT

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During the period ended June 30, 2023, the School District managed its risks as follows:

See Independent Auditor's Report.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

Employee Health Insurance:

The School District joined the South Dakota School District Health Benefits Fund. This is a public entity risk pool currently operating as common risk management and insurance program for South Dakota local government entities. The School District pays a monthly premium to the pool to provide health insurance coverage for its employees. The pool purchases reinsurance coverage with the premiums it receives from the members.

The School District does not carry additional health insurance coverage to pay claims in excess of this upper limit. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded the liability coverage during the last three years.

Liability Insurance:

The School District purchases liability insurance for risks related to torts; theft of or damage to property; and errors and omissions of public officials from a commercial insurance carrier. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded the liability coverage during the past three years.

Workmen's Compensation:

The School District purchases liability insurance for workmen's compensation from a commercial carrier. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded the liability coverage during the past three years.

Unemployment Benefits:

The School District has elected to be self-insured and retain all risk for liabilities resulting from claims for unemployment benefits.

During the year ended June 30, 2023, no claims were filed for unemployment benefits. At June 30, 2023, no claims had been filed or were outstanding. It is not anticipated that any additional claims for unemployment benefits will be filed in the next fiscal year.

13. RESTATEMENT OF PRIOR PERIOD

The ESSER grant was reallocated for FY22 based on reimbursements submitted. As a result, the School District restated the beginning fund balance of the General and Capital Outlay Funds as of July 1, 2023 as follows as follows:

	General Fund	Capital Outlay Fund
Fund Balance July 1, 2023, as previously reported	\$ 8,818,896.53	\$ 118,387.99
Restatement:		
Reallocate ESSER Receivable	(93,600.24)	93,600.24
Fund Balance July 1, 2023, as Restated	\$ 8,725,296.29	\$ 211,988.23

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(Continued)

14. SIGNIFICANT LITIGATION – LITIGATION

At June 30, 2023, the School District was not involved in any significant litigation.

15. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has evaluated whether any subsequent events have occurred through September 3, 2024, the date on which the financial statements were available to be issued.

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**ANDES CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 11-1**  
**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS**  
**GENERAL FUND**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts (Budgetary Basis)	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Revenue from Local Sources:				
Taxes:				
Ad Valorem Taxes	1,181,407.00	1,181,407.00	1,227,195.04	45,788.04
Prior Years' Ad Valorem Taxes	10,000.00	10,000.00	5,527.10	(4,472.90)
Utility Taxes	90,000.00	90,000.00	99,771.83	9,771.83
Penalties and Interest on Taxes	2,200.00	2,200.00	2,802.07	602.07
Earnings on Investments and Deposits	1,000.00	1,000.00	9,229.13	8,229.13
Cocurricular Activities:				
Admissions	8,300.00	8,300.00	14,418.67	6,118.67
Other Student Activity Income	14,100.00	21,358.00	27,594.27	6,236.27
Other Revenue from Local Sources:				
Rentals	0.00	0.00	1,450.00	1,450.00
Contributions and Donations	0.00	0.00	500.00	500.00
Services Provided Other School Districts	65,253.00	65,253.00	71,708.81	6,455.81
Charges for Services	9,000.00	9,000.00	9,107.66	107.66
Other	83,500.00	83,500.00	122,797.09	39,297.09
Revenue from Intermediate Sources:				
County Sources:				
County Apportionment	23,000.00	23,000.00	17,207.45	(5,792.55)
Revenue in Lieu of Taxes	0.00	0.00	2,833.32	2,833.32
Revenue from State Sources:				
Grants-in-Aid:				
Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid	1,479,598.00	1,479,598.00	1,504,095.49	24,497.49
Restricted Grants-in-Aid	0.00	0.00	1,993.38	1,993.38
Revenue from Federal Sources:				
Grants-in-Aid:				
Restricted Grants-in-Aid Received Directly from Federal Government	52,231.00	52,231.00	17,232.98	(34,998.02)
Restricted Grants-in-Aid Received from Federal Government Through the State	1,337,337.00	1,417,494.00	979,612.00	(437,882.00)
Johnson O'Malley Funds	20,374.00	20,374.00	39,184.00	18,810.00
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<b>4,377,300.00</b>	<b>4,464,715.00</b>	<b>4,154,260.29</b>	<b>(310,454.71)</b>
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Instruction:				
Regular Programs:				
Elementary	1,422,624.00	1,422,624.00	1,135,622.32	287,001.68
Middle/Junior High	713,006.00	713,006.00	551,603.13	161,402.87
High School	525,317.00	525,317.00	485,680.28	39,636.72
Preschool Services	243,859.00	243,859.00	233,954.55	9,904.45
Special Programs:				
Educationally Deprived	526,237.00	585,413.00	584,433.24	979.76



**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**ANDES CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 11-1**  
**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS**  
**GENERAL FUND**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts (Budgetary Basis)	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Expenditures (continued):</b>				
Support Services:				
Students:				
Attendance and Social Work	135,946.00	135,946.00	60,052.68	75,893.32
Guidance	164,827.00	164,827.00	159,064.19	5,762.81
Health	33,717.00	33,717.00	33,315.00	402.00
Instructional Staff:				
Improvement of Instruction	147,305.00	161,608.00	175,994.50	(14,386.50)
Educational Media	281,873.00	281,873.00	270,327.44	11,545.56
General Administration:				
Board of Education	169,442.00	169,442.00	146,296.07	23,145.93
Executive Administration	202,824.00	202,824.00	197,612.43	5,211.57
School Administration:				
Office of the Principal	339,337.00	339,337.00	331,080.81	8,256.19
Other	1,200.00	1,200.00	630.26	569.74
Business:				
Fiscal Services	200,928.00	200,928.00	194,188.49	6,739.51
Facilities Acquisition and Construction	0.00	3,150.00	0.00	3,150.00
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	704,666.00	704,666.00	516,527.83	188,138.17
Student Transportation Services	132,223.00	132,223.00	120,936.25	11,286.75
Food Services	19,505.00	23,033.00	23,606.63	(573.63)
Community Services:				
Custody and Care of Children	23,090.00	23,090.00	21,203.76	1,886.24
Nonprogrammed Charges:				
Payments to State - Unemployment	4,000.00	4,000.00	0.00	4,000.00
Early Retirement Payments	134,735.00	134,735.00	67,596.25	67,138.75
Cocurricular Activities:				
Male Activities	65,612.50	65,612.50	42,004.30	23,608.20
Female Activities	58,872.50	58,872.50	46,899.02	11,973.48
Transportation	25,640.00	25,640.00	24,694.97	945.03
Combined Activities	114,442.00	121,795.00	93,122.69	28,672.31
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>6,391,228.00</b>	<b>6,478,738.00</b>	<b>5,516,447.09</b>	<b>962,290.91</b>
<b>Excess of Revenue Over (Under) Expenditures</b>	<b>(2,013,928.00)</b>	<b>(2,014,023.00)</b>	<b>(1,362,186.80)</b>	<b>651,836.20</b>
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses):</b>				
Transfers In	1,909,748.00	1,909,748.00	1,850,000.00	(59,748.00)
<b>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	<b>1,909,748.00</b>	<b>1,909,748.00</b>	<b>1,850,000.00</b>	<b>(59,748.00)</b>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balances</b>	<b>(104,180.00)</b>	<b>(104,275.00)</b>	<b>487,813.20</b>	<b>592,088.20</b>
<b>Fund Balance - Beginning</b>	<b>398,965.81</b>	<b>398,965.81</b>	<b>398,965.81</b>	<b>0.00</b>
<b>Adjustments:</b>				
Reallocate ESSER Receivable (See Note 13.)	0.00	0.00	(93,600.24)	(93,600.24)
<b>Adjusted Fund Balance - Beginning</b>	<b>398,965.81</b>	<b>398,965.81</b>	<b>305,365.57</b>	<b>(93,600.24)</b>
<b>FUND BALANCE - ENDING</b>	<b>294,785.81</b>	<b>294,690.81</b>	<b>793,178.77</b>	<b>498,487.96</b>

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**ANDES CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 11-1**  
**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS**  
**CAPITAL OUTLAY FUND**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	<b>Budgeted Amounts</b>		<b>Actual Amounts (Budgetary Basis)</b>	<b>Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)</b>
	<b>Original</b>	<b>Final</b>		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Revenue from Federal Sources:				
Grants-in-Aid:				
Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid Received				
Directly from Federal Government	15,000.00	15,000.00	14,526.00	(474.00)
Restricted Grants-in-Aid Received from Federal Government Through the State	3,386,948.00	3,713,698.00	465,401.00	(3,248,297.00)
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<b>3,401,948.00</b>	<b>3,728,698.00</b>	<b>479,927.00</b>	<b>(3,248,771.00)</b>
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Instruction:				
Regular Programs:				
Elementary	4,224.00	4,224.00	3,586.00	638.00
Middle/Junior High	14,112.00	15,586.00	6,106.23	9,479.77
High School	5,062.00	145,338.00	128,278.03	17,059.97
Support Services:				
Instructional Staff:				
Educational Media	35,500.00	35,500.00	0.00	35,500.00
School Administration:				
Office of the Principal	8,000.00	8,000.00	0.00	8,000.00
Business:				
Facilities Acquisition and Construction	3,246,000.00	3,431,000.00	250,769.91	3,180,230.09
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	60,000.00	84,445.00	46,269.57	38,175.43
Food Services	17,500.00	17,500.00	0.00	17,500.00
<b>Debt Service</b>	<b>779,528.00</b>	<b>930,083.00</b>	<b>779,526.04</b>	<b>150,556.96</b>
Cocurricular Activities:				
Female Activities	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,372.99	127.01
Combined Activities	99,000.00	99,000.00	61,978.21	37,021.79
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>4,270,426.00</b>	<b>4,772,176.00</b>	<b>1,277,886.98</b>	<b>3,494,289.02</b>
<b>Excess of Revenue Over (Under) Expenditures</b>	<b>(868,478.00)</b>	<b>(1,043,478.00)</b>	<b>(797,959.98)</b>	<b>245,518.02</b>
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses):</b>				
Transfers In	868,478.00	1,043,478.00	1,015,000.00	(28,478.00)
Sale of Surplus Property	0.00	0.00	70.00	70.00
<b>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	<b>868,478.00</b>	<b>1,043,478.00</b>	<b>1,015,070.00</b>	<b>(28,408.00)</b>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balances</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>217,110.02</b>	<b>217,110.02</b>
<b>Fund Balance - Beginning</b>	<b>118,387.99</b>	<b>118,387.99</b>	<b>118,387.99</b>	<b>0.00</b>
Adjustments:				
Reallocate ESSER Receivable (See Note 13.)	0.00	0.00	93,600.24	93,600.24
<b>Adjusted Fund Balance - Beginning</b>	<b>118,387.99</b>	<b>118,387.99</b>	<b>211,988.23</b>	<b>93,600.24</b>
<b>FUND BALANCE - ENDING</b>	<b>118,387.99</b>	<b>118,387.99</b>	<b>429,098.25</b>	<b>310,710.26</b>

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**ANDES CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 11-1**  
**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS**  
**SPECIAL EDUCATION FUND**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual Amounts</u> <u>(Budgetary Basis)</u>	<u>Variance with</u> <u>Final Budget -</u> <u>Positive (Negative)</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Revenue from Local Sources:				
Taxes:				
Ad Valorem Taxes	418,400.00	418,400.00	431,414.44	13,014.44
Prior Years' Ad Valorem Taxes	0.00	0.00	1,546.30	1,546.30
Penalties and Interest on Taxes	0.00	0.00	551.53	551.53
Other Revenue from Local Sources:				
Charges for Services	1,500.00	1,500.00	1,446.00	(54.00)
Revenue from Federal Sources:				
Grants-in-Aid:				
Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid Received Directly from Federal Government	19,000.00	19,000.00	24,528.00	5,528.00
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<b>438,900.00</b>	<b>438,900.00</b>	<b>459,486.27</b>	<b>20,586.27</b>
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Special Programs:				
Programs for Special Education	489,535.00	489,535.00	323,532.65	166,002.35
Support Services:				
Students:				
Psychological	19,542.00	19,542.00	19,542.00	0.00
Speech Pathology	29,313.00	29,313.00	29,312.00	1.00
Student Therapy Services	19,542.00	19,542.00	19,542.00	0.00
Special Education:				
Administrative Costs	26,857.00	26,857.00	25,295.78	1,561.22
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>584,789.00</b>	<b>584,789.00</b>	<b>417,224.43</b>	<b>167,564.57</b>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balances</b>	<b>(145,889.00)</b>	<b>(145,889.00)</b>	<b>42,261.84</b>	<b>188,150.84</b>
Fund Balance - Beginning	554,024.95	554,024.95	554,024.95	0.00
<b>FUND BALANCE - ENDING</b>	<b>408,135.95</b>	<b>408,135.95</b>	<b>596,286.79</b>	<b>188,150.84</b>

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NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

June 30, 2023

Schedules of Budgetary Comparisons for the General Fund  
and for each major Special Revenue Fund with a legally required budget.

Note 1. Budgets and Budgetary Accounting:

The School District followed these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

1. Prior to the first regular meeting in May of each year the school board causes to be prepared a proposed budget for the next fiscal year according to the budgetary standards prescribed by the Auditor General.
2. The proposed budget is considered by the school board at the first regular meeting held in the month of May of each year.
3. The proposed budget is published for public review no later than July 15 each year.
4. Public hearings are held to solicit taxpayer input prior to the approval of the budget.
5. Before October 1 of each year, the school board must approve the budget for the ensuing fiscal year for each fund, except trust and agency funds.
6. After adoption by the school board, the operating budget is legally binding and actual expenditures of each fund cannot exceed the amounts budgeted, except as indicated by number 8.
7. A line item for contingencies may be included in the annual budget. Such a line item may not exceed 5 percent of the total school district budget and may be transferred by resolution of the school board to any other budget category, except for capital outlay, that is deemed insufficient during the year.
8. If it is determined during the year that sufficient amounts have not been budgeted, state statute allows adoption of supplemental budgets when moneys are available to increase legal spending authority.
9. Unexpended appropriations lapse at year-end unless encumbered by resolution of the school board.
10. Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device during the year for the General Fund and special revenue funds.
11. Budgets for the General Fund and special revenue funds are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).

NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
June 30, 2023

12. The following reconciles the USGAAP Basis fund balance to the Budgetary Basis fund balance:

	<u>Year Ended 6/30/2023</u>
General Fund:	
USGAAP Basis Fund Balance	<u>\$ 9,816,627.87</u>
(Deduct) Impact Aid Revenue	\$ (3,493,518.38)
Impact Aid Beginning Balance	(8,419,930.72)
Impact Aid Transfer Out	<u>2,890,000.00</u>
Net Adjustment to GAAP Basis Fund Balance	<u>\$ (9,023,449.10)</u>
Budgetary Basis Fund Balance	<u><u>\$ 793,178.77</u></u>

Note 2. GAAP/Budgetary Accounting Basis Differences:

The financial statements prepared in conformity with USGAAP present capital outlay expenditure information in a separate category of expenditures. Under the budgetary basis of accounting, capital outlay expenditures are reported within the function to which they relate. For example, the purchase of a new school bus would be reported as a capital outlay expenditure on the Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances, however in the Budgetary RSI Schedule, the purchase of a school bus would be reported as an expenditure of the Support Services-Business/Student Transportation function of government, along with all other current Student Transportation related expenditures.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATIONSCHEDULE OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE  
SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY (ASSET)

South Dakota Retirement System

Last 9 Fiscal Years \*

	District's proportion of the net pension liability/asset	District's proportionate share of net pension liability (asset)	District's covered- employee payroll	District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered payroll	Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability (asset)
2023	0.1402910%	\$ (13,258)	\$ 3,349,931	0.40%	100.10%
2022	0.1432550%	\$ (1,097,088)	\$ 3,250,897	33.75%	105.52%
2021	0.1417663%	\$ (6,157)	\$ 3,111,336	0.20%	100.04%
2020	0.1423529%	\$ (15,086)	\$ 3,026,717	0.50%	100.09%
2019	0.1374955%	\$ (3,207)	\$ 2,890,649	0.11%	100.02%
2018	0.1400732%	\$ (12,712)	\$ 2,845,991	0.45%	100.10%
2017	0.1411853%	\$ 476,910	\$ 2,682,137	17.78%	96.89%
2016	0.1402171%	\$ (594,701)	\$ 2,559,964	23.23%	104.10%
2015	0.1477361%	\$ (1,064,378)	\$ 2,583,500	41.20%	107.30%

\* The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date of the collective net pension liability (asset) which is 06/30 of the previous fiscal year. Until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the School District will present information for those years for which information is available.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

## SCHEDULE OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS

## South Dakota Retirement System

Last 9 Fiscal Years \*

	<u>Contractually required contribution</u>	<u>Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution</u>	<u>Contribution deficiency (excess)</u>	<u>District's covered payroll</u>	<u>Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll</u>
2023	\$ 215,104	\$ 215,104	\$ -	\$ 3,585,060	6.00%
2022	\$ 200,996	\$ 200,996	\$ -	\$ 3,349,931	6.00%
2021	\$ 195,055	\$ 195,055	\$ -	\$ 3,250,897	6.00%
2020	\$ 186,681	\$ 186,681	\$ -	\$ 3,111,336	6.00%
2019	\$ 181,603	\$ 181,603	\$ -	\$ 3,026,717	6.00%
2018	\$ 171,504	\$ 171,504	\$ -	\$ 2,890,649	5.93%
2017	\$ 170,760	\$ 170,760	\$ -	\$ 2,845,991	6.00%
2016	\$ 161,078	\$ 161,078	\$ -	\$ 2,682,137	6.01%
2015	\$ 153,598	\$ 153,598	\$ -	\$ 2,559,964	6.00%

\* Until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the School District will present information for those years for which information is available.

**Notes to Required Supplementary Information  
for the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

Schedule of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) and  
Schedule of Pension Contributions.

**Changes from Prior Valuation**

The June 30, 2022 Actuarial Valuation reflects numerous changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of an experience analysis completed since the June 30, 2021 Actuarial Valuation. In addition, two changes in actuarial methods have been implemented since the prior valuation.

The details of the changes since the last valuation are as follows:

**Benefit Provision Changes**

During the 2022 Legislative Session no significant SDRS benefit changes were made and gaming enforcement agents became Class B Public Safety Members.

**Actuarial Assumption Changes**

As a result of an experience analysis covering the period from July 1, 2016 to June 30, 2021 and presented to the SDRS Board of Trustees in April and June, 2022, significant changes to the actuarial assumptions were recommended by the SDRS Senior Actuary and adopted by the Board of Trustees first effective for this June 30, 2022 actuarial valuation.

The changes to economic assumptions included increasing the price inflation to 2.50% and increasing the wage inflation to 3.15%. The current assumed investment return assumption of 6.50% was retained, lowering the assumed real investment return to 4.00%. The baseline COLA assumption of 2.25% was also retained. Salary increase assumptions were modified to reflect the increase in assumed wage inflation and recent experience. The assumed interest on accumulated contributions was decreased to 2.25%.

The demographic assumptions were also reviewed and revised. The mortality assumption was changed to the Pub-2010 amount-weighted tables using separate tables for teachers, general, and public safety retirees, with assumptions for retirees adjusted based on credible experience. The mortality assumption for active and terminated vested members was changed to the unadjusted amount-weighted Pub-2010 tables, again by member classification and the assumption for beneficiaries was changed to the amount-weighted Pub-2010 general contingent survivor table. Adjustments based on experience were also made to the assumptions regarding retirement, termination, disability, age of spouses for married Foundation members, percentage of terminated vested members electing a refund, and benefit commencement age for terminated vested Public Safety members with 15 or more years of service.

The SDRS COLA equals the percentage increase in the most recent third calendar quarter CPI-W over the prior year, no less than 0% (0.5% prior to 2021) and no greater than 3.5%. However, if FVFR assuming the long-term COLA is equal to the baseline COLA assumption (currently 2.25%) is less than 100%, the maximum COLA payable will be limited to the increase that if assumed on a long-term basis, results in a FVFR equal to or exceeding 100%.



**Notes to Required Supplementary Information  
for the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

Schedule of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) and  
Schedule of Pension Contributions.  
(Continued)

As of June 30, 2021, the FVFR assuming the long-term COLA is equal to the baseline COLA assumption (2.25%) was greater than 100% and the full 0% to 3.5% COLA range was payable. For the June 30, 2021 Actuarial Valuation, future COLAs were assumed to equal the baseline COLA assumption of 2.25%.

As of June 30, 2022, the FVFR assuming future COLAs equal to the baseline COLA assumption of 2.25% is less than 100% and the July 2023 SDRS COLA is limited to a restricted maximum of 2.10%. The July 2023 SDRS COLA will equal inflation, between 0% and 2.10%. For this June 30, 2022 Actuarial Valuation, future COLAs were assumed to equal the restricted maximum COLA of 2.10%.

Actuarial assumptions are reviewed for reasonability annually and reviewed in depth periodically, with the next experience analysis anticipated before the June 30, 2027 Actuarial Valuation and any recommended 7 changes approved by the Board of Trustees are anticipated to be first implemented in the June 30, 2027 Actuarial Valuation.

**Actuarial Method Changes**

Actuarial method changes with minor impact were implemented for this valuation after recommendation by Cavanaugh Macdonald Consulting as part of their reviews of their reviews of prior valuations. As a result, liabilities and normal costs for refund benefits and the Generational Variable Retirement Account are now calculated using the entry age normal cost method with normal costs based on the expected value of these accounts rather than the actual balance.

**ANDES CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 11-1**  
**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS**  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor Program or Cluster Title	Federal ALN Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Expenditures FY 2023
<b>Child Nutrition Cluster:</b>			
US Department of Agriculture - Pass-Through Programs From:			
SD Department of Education:			
Non-Cash Assistance (Commodities):			
National School Lunch Program	10.555	2023SD310N1099	18,077.31
Cash Assistance:			
School Breakfast Program (Note 4)	10.553	2023SD310N1099	67,423.64
National School Lunch Program (Note 4)	10.555	2023SD310N1099	183,072.93
<b>Total for Child Nutrition Cluster</b>			<b>268,573.88</b>
US Department of Agriculture - Pass-Through Programs From:			
SD Department of Education:			
Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Program	10.582	2023SD310N1099	14,700.00
<b>Subtotal US Department of Agriculture - Pass-Through Programs</b>			<b>14,700.00</b>
<b>Total US Department of Agriculture</b>			<b>283,273.88</b>
US Department of the Interior - Direct Programs:			
Indian Education - Assistance to Schools			
Johnson O'Malley (Note 2)	15.130		39,184.00
<b>Subtotal US Department of Interior - Direct Programs:</b>			<b>39,184.00</b>
<b>Total US Department of the Interior</b>			<b>39,184.00</b>
US Department of Education - Direct Programs:			
Impact Aid - (Note 3)			
	84.041		2,929,054.00
Indian Education - Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.060		17,232.98
<b>Subtotal US Department of Education - Direct Programs:</b>			<b>2,946,286.98</b>
US Department of Education - Pass-Through Programs From:			
SD Department of Education:			
Special Education - Grants to States	84.027A	H027A220091	1,500.00
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	S010A220041	612,622.00
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424A	S424A220043	133,181.00
Rural Education	84.358		8,672.00
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants	84.367	S367A220039	98,767.00
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	84.425D		226,614.00
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	84.425U		288,655.00
<b>Subtotal US Department of Education - Pass-Through Programs</b>			<b>1,368,511.00</b>
<b>Total US Department of Education</b>			<b>4,314,797.98</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>			<b>4,638,755.86</b>

**ANDES CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 11-1**  
**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

**NOTE 1: Basis of Presentation**

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditure of Federal Awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of the School District under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2023. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of the Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Costs Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Cooperative, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the School District.

**NOTE 2: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. The School District has not elected to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

**NOTE 3: Major Federal Financial Assistance Program**

This represents a Major Federal Financial Assistance Program.

**NOTE 4: Federal Reimbursement**

Federal reimbursements are not based upon specific expenditures. Therefore, the amounts reported here represent cash received.